

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2013

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HOUSE BILL 664  
Committee Substitute Favorable 5/8/13  
Senate Finance Committee Substitute Adopted 6/6/13  
Fourth Edition Engrossed 6/11/13

Short Title: Cell Tower Deployment Act.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

April 10, 2013

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO FACILITATE THE DEPLOYMENT OF MOBILE BROADBAND AND  
OTHER ENHANCED WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES BY  
STREAMLINING THE PROCESSES USED BY STATE AGENCIES AND LOCAL  
GOVERNMENTS TO APPROVE THE PLACEMENT OF WIRELESS FACILITIES IN  
THEIR JURISDICTIONS.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

**SECTION 1.** Article 19 of Chapter 160A of the General Statutes reads as  
rewritten:

"Part 3E. Wireless Telecommunications Facilities.

**"§ 160A-400.50. Purpose and compliance with federal law.**

(a) The purpose of this section is to ensure the safe and efficient integration of facilities  
necessary for the provision of advanced mobile broadband and wireless telecommunications  
services throughout the community and to ensure the ready availability of reliable wireless  
service to the public, government agencies, and first responders, with the intention of furthering  
the public safety and general welfare.

(a1) The deployment of wireless infrastructure is critical to ensuring first responders can  
provide for the health and safety of all residents of North Carolina and that, consistent with  
section 6409 of the federal Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012, 47 U.S.C. §  
1455(a), which creates a national wireless emergency communications network for use by first  
responders that in large measure will be dependent on facilities placed on existing wireless  
communications support structures, it is the policy of this State to facilitate the placement of  
wireless communications support structures in all areas of North Carolina. The following  
standards shall apply to a city's actions, as a regulatory body, in the regulation of the placement,  
construction, or modification of a wireless communications facility.

(b) The placement, construction, or modification of wireless communications facilities  
shall be in conformity with the Federal Communications Act, 47 U.S.C. § 332 as amended,  
section 6409 of the federal Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012, 47 U.S.C. §  
1455(a), and in accordance with the rules promulgated by the Federal Communications  
Commission.

**"§ 160A-400.51. Definitions.**

The following definitions apply in this Part.



- 1 (1) Antenna. – Communications equipment that transmits, receives, or transmits  
2 and receives electromagnetic radio signals used in the provision of all types  
3 of wireless communications services.
- 4 (2) Application. – A formal request submitted to the city to construct or modify  
5 a wireless support structure or a wireless facility.
- 6 (2a) Base station. – A station at a specific site authorized to communicate with  
7 mobile stations, generally consisting of radio receivers, antennas, coaxial  
8 cables, power supplies, and other associated electronics.
- 9 (3) Building permit. – An official administrative authorization issued by the city  
10 prior to beginning construction consistent with the provisions of  
11 G.S. 160A-417.
- 12 (4) Collocation. – The placement or installation of wireless facilities on existing  
13 structures, including electrical transmission towers, water towers, buildings,  
14 and other structures capable of structurally supporting the attachment of  
15 wireless facilities in compliance with applicable codes.~~The installation of~~  
16 ~~new wireless facilities on previously approved structures, including towers,~~  
17 ~~buildings, utility poles, and water tanks.~~
- 18 (4a) Eligible facilities request. – A request for modification of an existing  
19 wireless tower or base station that involves collocation of new transmission  
20 equipment or replacement of transmission equipment but does not include a  
21 substantial modification.
- 22 (5) Equipment compound. – An area surrounding or near the base of a wireless  
23 support structure within which a wireless facility is located.~~Equipment~~  
24 ~~enclosure. – An enclosed structure, cabinet, or shelter used to contain radio~~  
25 ~~or other equipment necessary for the transmission or reception of wireless~~  
26 ~~communication signals.~~
- 27 (5a) Fall zone. – The area in which a wireless support structure may be expected  
28 to fall in the event of a structural failure, as measured by engineering  
29 standards.
- 30 (6) Land development regulation. – Any ordinance enacted pursuant to this Part.
- 31 (7) Search ring. – The area within which a wireless support facility or wireless  
32 facility must be located in order to meet service objectives of the wireless  
33 service provider using the wireless facility or wireless support structure.
- 34 (7a) Substantial modification. – The mounting of a proposed wireless facility on  
35 a wireless support structure that substantially changes the physical  
36 dimensions of the support structure. A mounting is presumed to be a  
37 substantial modification if it meets any one or more of the criteria listed  
38 below. The burden is on the local government to demonstrate that a  
39 mounting that does not meet the listed criteria constitutes a substantial  
40 change to the physical dimensions of the wireless support structure.
- 41 a. Increasing the existing vertical height of the structure by the greater  
42 of (i) more than ten percent (10%) or (ii) the height of one additional  
43 antenna array with separation from the nearest existing antenna not to  
44 exceed 20 feet.
- 45 b. Except where necessary to shelter the antenna from inclement  
46 weather or to connect the antenna to the tower via cable, adding an  
47 appurtenance to the body of a wireless support structure that  
48 protrudes horizontally from the edge of the wireless support structure  
49 the greater of (i) more than 20 feet or (ii) more than the width of the  
50 wireless support structure at the level of the appurtenance.

1           c.     Increasing the square footage of the existing equipment compound  
2                 by more than 2,500 square feet.

3           (8)    Utility pole. – A structure that is designed for and used to carry lines, cables,  
4                 or wires for telephone, cable television, or electricity, or to provide lighting.

5           (8a)   Water tower. – A water storage tank, a standpipe, or an elevated tank  
6                 situated on a support structure originally constructed for use as a reservoir or  
7                 facility to store or deliver water.

8           (9)    Wireless facility. – The set of equipment and network components, exclusive  
9                 of the underlying wireless support structure or tower, including antennas,  
10                transmitters, receivers, ~~receivers~~-base stations, power supplies, cabling, and  
11                associated equipment necessary to provide wireless data and wireless  
12                telecommunications services to a discrete geographic area.

13          (10)   Wireless support structure. – A new or existing structure, such as a  
14                monopole, lattice tower, or guyed tower that is designed to support or  
15                capable of supporting wireless facilities. A utility pole is not a wireless  
16                support structure.

17    **"§ 160A-400.51A. Local authority.**

18        A city may plan for and regulate the siting or modification of wireless support structures  
19        and wireless facilities in accordance with land development regulations and in conformity with  
20        this Part. Except as expressly stated, nothing in this Part shall limit a city from regulating  
21        applications to construct, modify, or maintain wireless support structures, or construct, modify,  
22        maintain, or collocate wireless facilities on a wireless support structure based on consideration  
23        of land use, public safety, and zoning considerations, including aesthetics, landscaping,  
24        structural design, setbacks, and fall zones, or State and local building code requirements,  
25        consistent with the provisions of federal law provided in G.S. 160A-400.50. For purposes of  
26        this Part, public safety includes, without limitation, federal, State, and local safety regulations  
27        but does not include requirements relating to radio frequency emissions of wireless facilities.

28    **"§ 160A-400.52. Construction of new wireless support structures or substantial**  
29        **modifications of facilities and wireless support structures.**

30        ~~(a)    A city may plan for and regulate the siting or modification of wireless support~~  
31        ~~structures and wireless facilities in accordance with land development regulations and in~~  
32        ~~conformity with this Part. Except as expressly stated, nothing in this Part shall limit a city from~~  
33        ~~regulating applications to construct, modify, or maintain wireless support structures, or~~  
34        ~~construct, modify, maintain, or collocate wireless facilities on a wireless support structure~~  
35        ~~based on consideration of land use, public safety, and zoning considerations, including~~  
36        ~~aesthetics, landscaping, structural design, setbacks, and fall zones, or State and local building~~  
37        ~~code requirements, consistent with the provisions of federal law provided in G.S. 160A-400.50.~~  
38        ~~For purposes of this Part, public safety shall not include requirements relating to radio~~  
39        ~~frequency emissions of wireless facilities.~~

40        (b)    Any person that proposes to construct a new wireless support structure or  
41        substantially modify a wireless support structure or wireless facility within the planning and  
42        land-use jurisdiction of a city must do both of the following:

43            (1)    Submit a completed application with the necessary copies and attachments to  
44                the appropriate planning authority.

45            (2)    Comply with any local ordinances concerning land use and any applicable  
46                permitting processes.

47        (c)    A city's review of an application for the placement, construction, placement or  
48        construction of a new wireless support structure or substantial modification of a wireless  
49        ~~facility or~~ wireless support structure shall only address public safety, land development, or  
50        zoning issues. In reviewing an application, the city may not require information on or evaluate  
51        an applicant's business decisions about its designed service, customer demand for its service, or

1 quality of its service to or from a particular area or site. A city may not require information that  
2 concerns the specific need for the wireless support structure, including if the service to be  
3 provided from the wireless support structure is to add additional wireless coverage or additional  
4 wireless capacity. A city may not require proprietary, confidential, or other business  
5 information to justify the need for the new wireless support structure, including propagation  
6 maps and telecommunication traffic studies. In reviewing an application, the city may review  
7 the following:

8 (1) Applicable public safety, land use, or zoning issues addressed in its adopted  
9 regulations, including aesthetics, landscaping, land-use based location  
10 priorities, structural design, setbacks, and fall zones.

11 (2) Information or materials directly related to an identified public safety, land  
12 development, or zoning issue including evidence that no existing or  
13 previously approved wireless support structure can reasonably be used for  
14 the ~~antenna~~-wireless facility placement instead of the construction of a new  
15 ~~tower~~-wireless support structure, that residential, historic, and designated  
16 scenic areas cannot be served from outside the area, or that the proposed  
17 height of a new ~~tower~~-wireless support structure or initial ~~antenna~~-wireless  
18 facility placement or a proposed height increase of a substantially modified  
19 ~~tower~~-wireless support structure, or replacement ~~tower~~-wireless support  
20 structure ~~or collocation~~ is necessary to provide the applicant's designed  
21 service.

22 (3) A city may require applicants for new wireless facilities to evaluate the  
23 reasonable feasibility of collocating new antennas and equipment on an  
24 existing wireless support structure or structures within the applicant's search  
25 ring. Collocation on an existing wireless support structure is not reasonably  
26 feasible if collocation is technically or commercially impractical or the  
27 owner of the ~~tower~~-existing wireless support structure is unwilling to enter  
28 into a contract for such use at fair market value. Cities may require  
29 information necessary to determine whether collocation on existing wireless  
30 support structures is reasonably feasible.

31 ~~(d) A collocation application entitled to streamlined processing under~~  
32 ~~G.S. 160A-400.53 shall be deemed complete unless the city provides notice in writing to the~~  
33 ~~applicant within 45 days of submission or within some other mutually agreed upon timeframe.~~  
34 ~~The notice shall identify the deficiencies in the application which, if cured, would make the~~  
35 ~~application complete. The application shall be deemed complete on resubmission if the~~  
36 ~~additional materials cure the deficiencies identified.~~

37 (e) The city shall issue a written decision approving or denying an application ~~within 45~~  
38 ~~days in the case of collocation applications entitled to streamlined processing under~~  
39 ~~G.S. 160A-400.53 and under this section~~ within a reasonable period of time consistent with the  
40 issuance of other land-use permits in the case of other applications, each as measured from the  
41 time the application is deemed complete.

42 (f) A city may fix and charge an application fee, consulting fee, or other fee associated  
43 with the submission, review, processing, and approval of an application to site new wireless  
44 support structures or to substantially modify wireless support structures or wireless facilities  
45 that is based on the costs of the services provided and does not exceed what is usual and  
46 customary for such services. Any charges or fees assessed by a city on account of an outside  
47 consultant shall be fixed in advance and incorporated into a permit or application fee and shall  
48 be based on the reasonable costs to be incurred by the city in connection with the regulatory  
49 review authorized under this section. The foregoing does not prohibit a city from imposing  
50 additional reasonable and cost based fees for costs incurred should an applicant amend its  
51 application. On request, the amount of the consultant charges incorporated into the permit or

1 application fee shall be separately identified and disclosed to the applicant. The fee imposed by  
2 a city for review of the application may not be used for either of the following:

3 (1) Travel time or expenses, meals, or overnight accommodations incurred in  
4 the review of an application by a consultant or other third party.

5 (2) Reimbursements for a consultant or other third party based on a contingent  
6 fee basis or a results-based arrangement.

7 (g) The city may condition approval of an application for a new wireless support  
8 structure on the provision of documentation prior to the issuance of a building permit  
9 establishing the existence of one or more parties, including the owner of the wireless support  
10 structure, who intend to locate wireless facilities on the wireless support structure. A city shall  
11 not deny an initial land-use or zoning permit based on such documentation. A city may  
12 condition a permit on a requirement to construct facilities within a reasonable period of time,  
13 which shall be no less than 24 months.

14 (h) The city may not require the placement of wireless support structures or wireless  
15 facilities on city owned or leased property, but may develop a process to encourage the  
16 placement of wireless support structures or facilities on city owned or leased property,  
17 including an expedited approval process.

18 (i) This section shall not be construed to limit the provisions or requirements of any  
19 historic district or landmark regulation adopted pursuant to Part 3C of this Article.

20 **"§ 160A-400.53. Collocation and eligible facilities requests of wireless support structures,**  
21 **facilities.**

22 (a) Pursuant to section 6409 of the federal Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation  
23 Act of 2012, 47 U.S.C. § 1455(a), a city may not deny and shall approve any eligible facilities  
24 request as provided in this section. Nothing in this Part requires an application and approval for  
25 routine maintenance or limits the performance of routine maintenance on wireless support  
26 structures and facilities, including in-kind replacement of wireless facilities. Routine  
27 maintenance includes activities associated with regular and general upkeep of transmission  
28 equipment, including the replacement of existing wireless facilities with facilities of the same  
29 size. A city may require an application for collocation or an eligible facilities  
30 request. ~~Applications for collocation entitled to streamlined processing under this section shall~~  
31 ~~be reviewed for conformance with applicable site plan and building permit requirements but~~  
32 ~~shall not otherwise be subject to zoning requirements, including design or placement~~  
33 ~~requirements, or public hearing review.~~

34 (a1) A collocation or eligible facilities request application is deemed complete unless the  
35 city provides notice that the application is incomplete in writing to the applicant within 45 days  
36 of submission or within some other mutually agreed upon time frame. The notice shall identify  
37 the deficiencies in the application which, if cured, would make the application complete. A city  
38 may deem an application incomplete if there is insufficient evidence provided to show that the  
39 proposed collocation or eligible facilities request will comply with federal, State, and local  
40 safety requirements. A city may not deem an application incomplete for any issue not directly  
41 related to the actual content of the application and subject matter of the collocation or eligible  
42 facilities request. An application is deemed complete on resubmission if the additional  
43 materials cure the deficiencies indicated.

44 (a2) The city shall issue a written decision approving an eligible facilities request  
45 application within 45 days of such application being deemed complete. For a collocation  
46 application that is not an eligible facilities request, the city shall issue its written decision to  
47 approve or deny the application within 45 days of the application being deemed complete.

48 (a3) A city may impose a fee not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000) for technical  
49 consultation and the review of a collocation or eligible facilities request application. The fee  
50 must be based on the actual, direct, and reasonable administrative costs incurred for the review,  
51 processing, and approval of a collocation application. A city may engage a third-party

1 consultant for technical consultation and the review of a collocation application. The fee  
2 imposed by a city for the review of the application may not be used for either of the following:

3 (1) Travel expenses incurred in a third-party's review of a collocation  
4 application.

5 (2) Reimbursement for a consultant or other third party based on a contingent  
6 fee basis or results-based arrangement.

7 ~~(b) Applications for collocation of wireless facilities are entitled to streamlined~~  
8 ~~processing if the addition of the additional wireless facility does not exceed the number of~~  
9 ~~wireless facilities previously approved for the wireless support structure on which the~~  
10 ~~collocation is proposed and meets all the requirements and conditions of the original approval.~~  
11 ~~This provision applies to wireless support structures which are approved on or after December~~  
12 ~~1, 2007.~~

13 ~~(c) The streamlined process set forth in subsection (a) of this section shall apply to all~~  
14 ~~collocations, in addition to collocations qualified for streamlined processing under subsection~~  
15 ~~(b) of this section, that meet the following requirements:~~

16 (1) ~~The collocation does not increase the overall height and width of the tower~~  
17 ~~or wireless support structure to which the wireless facilities are to be~~  
18 ~~attached.~~

19 (2) ~~The collocation does not increase the ground space area approved in the site~~  
20 ~~plan for equipment enclosures and ancillary facilities.~~

21 (3) ~~The wireless facilities in the proposed collocation comply with applicable~~  
22 ~~regulations, restrictions, or conditions, if any, applied to the initial wireless~~  
23 ~~facilities placed on the tower or other wireless support structure.~~

24 (4) ~~The additional wireless facilities comply with all federal, State and local~~  
25 ~~safety requirements.~~

26 (5) ~~The collocation does not exceed the applicable weight limits for the wireless~~  
27 ~~support structure."~~

28 **SECTION 2.** Article 18 of Chapter 153A of the General Statutes reads as  
29 rewritten:

30 "Part 3B. Wireless Telecommunications Facilities.

31 "**§ 153A-349.50. Purpose and compliance with federal law.**

32 (a) Purpose. – The purpose of this section is to ensure the safe and efficient integration  
33 of facilities necessary for the provision of advanced mobile broadband and wireless  
34 telecommunications services throughout the community and to ensure the ready availability of  
35 reliable wireless service to the public, government agencies, and first responders, with the  
36 intention of furthering the public safety and general welfare.

37 (a1) The deployment of wireless infrastructure is critical to ensuring first responders can  
38 provide for the health and safety of all residents of North Carolina and that, consistent with  
39 section 6409 of the federal Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012, 47 U.S.C. §  
40 1455(a), which creates a national wireless emergency communications network for use by first  
41 responders that in large measure will be dependent on facilities placed on existing wireless  
42 communications support structures, it is the policy of this State to facilitate the placement of  
43 wireless communications support structures in all areas of North Carolina. The following  
44 standards shall apply to a county's actions, as a regulatory body, in the regulation of the  
45 placement, construction, or modification of a wireless communications facility.

46 (b) Compliance with the Federal Communications Act. – The placement, construction,  
47 or modification of wireless communications facilities shall be in conformity with the Federal  
48 Communications Act, 47 U.S.C. § 332 as amended, section 6409 of the federal Middle Class  
49 Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012, 47 U.S.C. § 1455(a), and in accordance with the rules  
50 promulgated by the Federal Communications Commission.

51 "**§ 153A-349.51. Definitions.**

1 The following definitions apply in this Part:

- 2 (1) Antenna. – Communications equipment that transmits, receives, or transmits  
3 and receives electromagnetic radio signals used in the provision of all types  
4 of wireless communications services.
- 5 (2a) Base station. – A station at a specific site authorized to communicate with  
6 mobile stations, generally consisting of radio receivers, antennas, coaxial  
7 cables, power supplies, and other associated electronics.
- 8 (2) Application. – A formal request submitted to the county to construct or  
9 modify a wireless support structure or a wireless facility.
- 10 (3) Building permit. – An official administrative authorization issued by the  
11 county prior to beginning construction consistent with the provisions of  
12 G.S. 153A-357.
- 13 (4) Collocation. – The placement or installation of wireless facilities on existing  
14 structures, including electrical transmission towers, water towers, buildings,  
15 and other structures capable of structurally supporting the attachment of  
16 wireless facilities in compliance with applicable codes.~~The installation of~~  
17 ~~new wireless facilities on previously approved structures, including towers,~~  
18 ~~buildings, utility poles, and water tanks.~~
- 19 (4a) Eligible facilities request. – A request for modification of an existing  
20 wireless tower or base station that involves collocation of new transmission  
21 equipment or replacement of transmission equipment but does not include a  
22 substantial modification.
- 23 (5) Equipment compound. – An area surrounding or near the base of a wireless  
24 support structure within which a wireless facility is located.~~Equipment~~  
25 ~~enclosure. – An enclosed structure, cabinet, or shelter used to contain radio~~  
26 ~~or other equipment necessary for the transmission or reception of wireless~~  
27 ~~communication signals.~~
- 28 (5a) Fall zone. – The area in which a wireless support structure may be expected  
29 to fall in the event of a structural failure, as measured by engineering  
30 standards.
- 31 (6) Land development regulation. – Any ordinance enacted pursuant to this Part.
- 32 (7) Search ring. – The area within which a wireless support facility or wireless  
33 facility must be located in order to meet service objectives of the wireless  
34 service provider using the wireless facility or wireless support structure.
- 35 (7a) Substantial modification. – The mounting of a proposed wireless facility on  
36 a wireless support structure that substantially changes the physical  
37 dimensions of the support structure. A mounting is presumed to be a  
38 substantial modification if it meets any one or more of the criteria listed  
39 below. The burden is on the local government to demonstrate that a  
40 mounting that does not meet the listed criteria constitutes a substantial  
41 change to the physical dimensions of the wireless support structure.
- 42 a. Increasing the existing vertical height of the structure by the greater  
43 of (i) more than ten percent (10%) or (ii) the height of one additional  
44 antenna array with separation from the nearest existing antenna not to  
45 exceed 20 feet.
- 46 b. Except where necessary to shelter the antenna from inclement  
47 weather or to connect the antenna to the tower via cable, adding an  
48 appurtenance to the body of a wireless support structure that  
49 protrudes horizontally from the edge of the wireless support structure  
50 the greater of (i) more than 20 feet or (ii) more than the width of the  
51 wireless support structure at the level of the appurtenance.

1           c.     Increasing the square footage of the existing equipment compound  
2                 by more than 2,500 square feet.

3           (8)    Utility pole. – A structure that is designed for and used to carry lines, cables,  
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5           (8a)   Water tower. – A water storage tank, a standpipe, or an elevated tank  
6                 situated on a support structure originally constructed for use as a reservoir or  
7                 facility to store or deliver water.

8           (9)    Wireless facility. – The set of equipment and network components, exclusive  
9                 of the underlying wireless support structure or tower, including antennas,  
10                transmitters, receivers, ~~receivers~~-base stations, power supplies, cabling, and  
11                associated equipment necessary to provide wireless data and wireless  
12                telecommunications services to a discrete geographic area.

13          (10)   Wireless support structure. – A new or existing structure, such as a  
14                monopole, lattice tower, or guyed tower that is designed to support or  
15                capable of supporting wireless facilities. A utility pole is not a wireless  
16                support structure.

17    **"§ 153A-349.51A. Local authority.**

18        A county may plan for and regulate the siting or modification of wireless support structures  
19        and wireless facilities in accordance with land development regulations and in conformity with  
20        this Part. Except as expressly stated, nothing in this Part shall limit a county from regulating  
21        applications to construct, modify, or maintain wireless support structures, or construct, modify,  
22        maintain, or collocate wireless facilities on a wireless support structure based on consideration  
23        of land use, public safety, and zoning considerations, including aesthetics, landscaping,  
24        structural design, setbacks, and fall zones, or State and local building code requirements,  
25        consistent with the provisions of federal law provided in G.S. 153A-349.50. For purposes of  
26        this Part, public safety includes, without limitation, federal, State, and local safety regulations  
27        but does not include requirements relating to radio frequency emissions of wireless facilities.

28    **"§ 153A-349.52. Construction of new wireless support structures or substantial**  
29        **modifications of facilities and wireless support structures.**

30        ~~(a)    A county may plan for and regulate the siting or modification of wireless support~~  
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33        ~~from regulating applications to construct, modify, or maintain wireless support structures, or~~  
34        ~~construct, modify, maintain, or collocate wireless facilities on a wireless support structure~~  
35        ~~based on consideration of land use, public safety, and zoning considerations, including~~  
36        ~~aesthetics, landscaping, structural design, setbacks, and fall zones, or State and local building~~  
37        ~~code requirements, consistent with the provisions of federal law provided in G.S. 153A-349.50.~~  
38        ~~For purposes of this Part, public safety shall not include requirements relating to radio~~  
39        ~~frequency emissions of wireless facilities.~~

40        (b)    Any person that proposes to construct a new wireless support structure or  
41        substantially modify a wireless support structure or wireless facility within the planning and  
42        land-use jurisdiction of a county must do both of the following:

43            (1)    Submit a completed application with the necessary copies and attachments to  
44                the appropriate planning authority.

45            (2)    Comply with any local ordinances concerning land use and any applicable  
46                permitting processes.

47        (c)    A county's review of an application for the placement, construction, placement or  
48        construction of a new wireless support structure or substantial modification of a wireless  
49        ~~facility or~~ wireless support structure shall only address public safety, land development, or  
50        zoning issues. In reviewing an application, the county may not require information on or  
51        evaluate an applicant's business decisions about its designed service, customer demand for its

1 service, or quality of its service to or from a particular area or site. A county may not require  
2 information that concerns the specific need for the wireless support structure, including if the  
3 service to be provided from the wireless support structure is to add additional wireless coverage  
4 or additional wireless capacity. A county may not require proprietary, confidential, or other  
5 business information to justify the need for the new wireless support structure, including  
6 propagation maps and telecommunication traffic studies. In reviewing an application the county  
7 may review the following:

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9 regulations, including aesthetics, landscaping, land-use based location  
10 priorities, structural design, setbacks, and fall zones.

11 (2) Information or materials directly related to an identified public safety, land  
12 development or zoning issue including evidence that no existing or  
13 previously approved wireless support structure can reasonably be used for  
14 the ~~antenna~~-wireless facility placement instead of the construction of a new  
15 ~~tower~~-wireless support structure, that residential, historic, and designated  
16 scenic areas cannot be served from outside the area, or that the proposed  
17 height of a new ~~tower~~-wireless support structure or initial ~~antenna~~-wireless  
18 facility placement or a proposed height increase of a substantially modified  
19 ~~tower~~-wireless support structure, or replacement ~~tower~~-wireless support  
20 structure or collocation is necessary to provide the applicant's designed  
21 service.

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23 reasonable feasibility of collocating new antennas and equipment on an  
24 existing wireless support structure or structures within the applicant's search  
25 ring. Collocation on an existing wireless support structure is not reasonably  
26 feasible if collocation is technically or commercially impractical or the  
27 owner of the ~~tower~~-existing wireless support structure is unwilling to enter  
28 into a contract for such use at fair market value. Counties may require  
29 information necessary to determine whether collocation on existing wireless  
30 support structures is reasonably feasible.

31 ~~(d) A collocation application entitled to streamlined processing under~~  
32 ~~G.S. 153A-349.53 shall be deemed complete unless the city provides notice in writing to the~~  
33 ~~applicant within 45 days of submission or within some other mutually agreed upon timeframe.~~  
34 ~~The notice shall identify the deficiencies in the application which, if cured, would make the~~  
35 ~~application complete. The application shall be deemed complete on resubmission if the~~  
36 ~~additional materials cure the deficiencies identified.~~

37 (e) The county shall issue a written decision approving or denying an application ~~within~~  
38 ~~45 days in the case of collocation applications entitled to streamlined processing under~~  
39 ~~G.S. 153A-349.53 and under this section~~ within a reasonable period of time consistent with the  
40 issuance of other land-use permits in the case of other applications, each as measured from the  
41 time the application is deemed complete.

42 (f) A county may fix and charge an application fee, consulting fee, or other fee  
43 associated with the submission, review, processing, and approval of an application to site new  
44 wireless support structures or to substantially modify wireless support structures or wireless  
45 facilities that is based on the costs of the services provided and does not exceed what is usual  
46 and customary for such services. Any charges or fees assessed by a county on account of an  
47 outside consultant shall be fixed in advance and incorporated into a permit or application fee  
48 and shall be based on the reasonable costs to be incurred by the county in connection with the  
49 regulatory review authorized under this section. The foregoing does not prohibit a county from  
50 imposing additional reasonable and cost based fees for costs incurred should an applicant  
51 amend its application. On request, the amount of the consultant charges incorporated into the

1 permit or application fee shall be separately identified and disclosed to the applicant. The fee  
2 imposed by a county for review of the application may not be used for either of the following:

3 (1) Travel time or expenses, meals, or overnight accommodations incurred in  
4 the review of an application by a consultant or other third party.

5 (2) Reimbursements for a consultant or other third party based on a contingent  
6 fee basis or a results-based arrangement.

7 (g) The county may condition approval of an application for a new wireless support  
8 structure on the provision of documentation prior to the issuance of a building permit  
9 establishing the existence of one or more parties, including the owner of the wireless support  
10 structure, who intend to locate wireless facilities on the wireless support structure. A county  
11 shall not deny an initial land-use or zoning permit based on such documentation. A county may  
12 condition a permit on a requirement to construct facilities within a reasonable period of time,  
13 which shall be no less than 24 months.

14 (h) The county may not require the placement of wireless support structures or wireless  
15 facilities on county owned or leased property, but may develop a process to encourage the  
16 placement of wireless support structures or facilities on county owned or leased property,  
17 including an expedited approval process.

18 (i) This section shall not be construed to limit the provisions or requirements of any  
19 historic district or landmark regulation adopted pursuant to Part 3C of this Article.

20 **"§ 153A-349.53. Collocation and eligible facilities requests of wireless support**  
21 **structures, facilities.**

22 (a) Pursuant to section 6409 of the federal Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation  
23 Act of 2012, 47 U.S.C. § 1455(a), a county may not deny and shall approve any eligible  
24 facilities request as provided in this section. Nothing in this Part requires an application and  
25 approval for routine maintenance or limits the performance of routine maintenance on wireless  
26 support structures and facilities, including in-kind replacement of wireless facilities. Routine  
27 maintenance includes activities associated with regular and general upkeep of transmission  
28 equipment, including the replacement of existing wireless facilities with facilities of the same  
29 size. A county may require an application for collocation or an eligible facilities  
30 request. Applications for collocation entitled to streamlined processing under this section shall  
31 be reviewed for conformance with applicable site plan and building permit requirements but  
32 shall not otherwise be subject to zoning requirements, including design or placement  
33 requirements, or public hearing review.

34 (a1) A collocation or eligible facilities request application is deemed complete unless the  
35 county provides notice that the application is incomplete in writing to the applicant within 45  
36 days of submission or within some other mutually agreed upon time frame. The notice shall  
37 identify the deficiencies in the application which, if cured, would make the application  
38 complete. A county may deem an application incomplete if there is insufficient evidence  
39 provided to show that the proposed collocation or eligible facilities request will comply with  
40 federal, State, and local safety requirements. A county may not deem an application incomplete  
41 for any issue not directly related to the actual content of the application and subject matter of  
42 the collocation or eligible facilities request. An application is deemed complete on  
43 resubmission if the additional materials cure the deficiencies indicated.

44 (a2) The county shall issue a written decision approving an eligible facilities request  
45 application within 45 days of such application being deemed complete. For a collocation  
46 application that is not an eligible facilities request, the county shall issue its written decision to  
47 approve or deny the application within 45 days of the application being deemed complete.

48 (a3) A county may impose a fee not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000) for  
49 technical consultation and the review of a collocation or eligible facilities request application.  
50 The fee must be based on the actual, direct, and reasonable administrative costs incurred for the  
51 review, processing, and approval of a collocation application. A county may engage a

1 third-party consultant for technical consultation and the review of a collocation or eligible  
2 facilities request application. The fee imposed by a county for the review of the application  
3 may not be used for either of the following:

4 (1) Travel expenses incurred in a third party's review of a collocation  
5 application.

6 (2) Reimbursement for a consultant or other third party based on a contingent  
7 fee basis or results-based arrangement.

8 (b) ~~Applications for collocation of wireless facilities are entitled to streamlined~~  
9 ~~processing if the addition of the additional wireless facility does not exceed the number of~~  
10 ~~wireless facilities previously approved for the wireless support structure on which the~~  
11 ~~collocation is proposed and meets all the requirements and conditions of the original approval.~~  
12 ~~This provision applies to wireless support structures which are approved on or after December~~  
13 ~~1, 2007.~~

14 (c) ~~The streamlined process set forth in subsection (a) of this section shall apply to all~~  
15 ~~collocations, in addition to collocations qualified for streamlined processing under subsection~~  
16 ~~(b) of this section, that meet the following requirements:~~

17 (1) ~~The collocation does not increase the overall height and width of the tower~~  
18 ~~or wireless support structure to which the wireless facilities are to be~~  
19 ~~attached.~~

20 (2) ~~The collocation does not increase the ground space area approved in the site~~  
21 ~~plan for equipment enclosures and ancillary facilities.~~

22 (3) ~~The wireless facilities in the proposed collocation comply with applicable~~  
23 ~~regulations, restrictions, or conditions, if any, applied to the initial wireless~~  
24 ~~facilities placed on the tower or other wireless support structure.~~

25 (4) ~~The additional wireless facilities comply with all federal, State, and local~~  
26 ~~safety requirements.~~

27 (5) ~~The collocation does not exceed the applicable weight limits for the wireless~~  
28 ~~support structure."~~

29 **SECTION 3.** G.S. 146-29.2 reads as rewritten:

30 **"§ 146-29.2. Lease ~~provisions for communications towers~~ or interest in real property for**  
31 **communication purposes.**

32 (a) The following definitions apply in this section:

33 (1) Antenna. – Communications equipment that transmits, receives, or transmits  
34 and receives electromagnetic radio signals used in the provision of all types  
35 of wireless communications services.

36 (2) Buildings. – Structures owned or leased by the State on which equipment  
37 may be placed or attached.

38 (3) Collocation. – The placement or installation of wireless facilities on existing  
39 structures, including electrical transmission towers, water towers, buildings,  
40 and other structures capable of structurally supporting the attachment of  
41 wireless facilities in compliance with applicable building and line safety  
42 codes.

43 (4) Equipment. – Antennas, transmitters, receivers, cables, wires, transformers,  
44 power supplies, electric and communication lines necessary for the provision  
45 of television broadcast signals, radio wave signals, wireless data or wireless  
46 telecommunication services to a discrete geographic area, and all other  
47 apparatuses and appurtenances, including shelters, cabinets, buildings,  
48 platforms, and ice bridges used to house or otherwise protect equipment.

49 (5) Ground area. – The area of real property surrounding the base of towers on  
50 which the equipment and appurtenances necessary for the operation and

1 stability of the towers, including guy wires and security fencing, are  
2 constructed or installed.

3 (6) Provider. – Any person that is engaged in the transmission, reception, or  
4 dissemination of television broadcast signals, radio wave signals, or  
5 electromagnetic radio signals used in the provision of wireless  
6 communications service, or the provisioning of wireless infrastructure.

7 (7) Tower. – New or existing structures, such as a monopole, lattice tower,  
8 guyed tower, fire observation tower or water tower that are designed to  
9 support or are capable of supporting equipment used in the transmission or  
10 receipt of television broadcast signals, radio wave signals, or  
11 electromagnetic radio signals used in the provision of wireless  
12 communication service.

13 (b) The State may lease real property, or may grant an easement or license with an  
14 interest in real property for the following communication purposes:~~any interest in real property,~~  
15 ~~for the purposes of~~

16 (1) ~~construction and placement of communications~~Constructing, installing, and  
17 operating towers and equipment on State land~~land or for placement of~~  
18 ~~antennas upon State-owned structures.~~

19 (2) Installing and operating equipment on towers, buildings, or ground area  
20 owned or leased by the State.

21 (c) If otherwise feasible and determined by the Department of Administration to be in  
22 the best interest of the State:

23 (1) New towers constructed on State land shall be designed for collocation. This  
24 requirement shall not apply to towers constructed on State land by the State  
25 or any of its agencies or by a "public entity" as that term is defined in  
26 G.S. 146-29.1(b).

27 (2) The State shall encourage the collocation of equipment on existing towers  
28 and buildings owned by the State.

29 (3) The State shall sublease for collocation purposes space on any tower or  
30 ground area leased by the State, if allowed under the terms of the lease.

31 (4) The State shall, to the extent practicable, adopt standard terms and  
32 conditions for applications to lease, easements, or other conveyances of an  
33 interest in real property for communication purposes.

34 (d) Pursuant to G.S. 143-341(4)f., the Governor, acting with the approval of the Council  
35 of State, may adopt rules authorizing the Department of Administration to enter into or approve  
36 classes of leases, easements, or licenses with an interest in real property for the purposes set  
37 forth in this section. The rules may allow for execution of leases or other instruments by the  
38 Department of Administration rather than execution of the instruments in the manner  
39 prescribed in G.S. 146-74 through G.S. 146-78.

40 (e) Land in the State Parks System, as defined in G.S. 113-449.9, may only be leased or  
41 conveyed for the purposes of this section upon the approval of the Secretary of the Department  
42 of Environment and Natural Resources. Lease or conveyance of land in the State Parks System  
43 for the purposes of this section shall comply with the requirements of Articles 2 and 2C of  
44 Chapter 113 of the General Statutes. When selecting a location for a communications tower or  
45 antenna in the State Parks System, the State shall choose a location that minimizes the visual  
46 impact on the surrounding landscape. No land acquired or developed using funds from the  
47 Federal Land and Water Conservation Fund shall be leased or conveyed for the purposes of this  
48 section.

49 The following additional requirements shall apply to such leases:

50 (1) ~~The lease shall require the lessee to permit other telecommunications carriers~~  
51 ~~to co-locate on the communications tower on commercially reasonable terms~~

1 ~~between the lessee and the co-locating carrier until the communications~~  
2 ~~tower reaches its capacity. Unless the State determines that co-location is not~~  
3 ~~feasible at that location, the communications tower shall be designed and~~  
4 ~~constructed to accommodate other carriers on the tower.~~

5 (2) ~~The State shall, in determining the location of lands to be leased for~~  
6 ~~communications towers, encourage communications towers to be located~~  
7 ~~near other communications towers to the extent technically desirable.~~

8 (3) ~~The State shall, when choosing a communications tower or antenna location,~~  
9 ~~choose a location which minimizes the visual impact on surrounding~~  
10 ~~landscape.~~

11 (4) ~~The State shall not lease lands of the State Parks System for such purposes.~~

12 ~~For purposes of this section, "co-locate and co-location" mean the sharing of a~~  
13 ~~communications tower by two or more services.~~

14 (f) ~~City and county ordinances apply to communications towers and antennas~~  
15 ~~authorized under this section."~~

16 **SECTION 4.** ~~Sections 1 and 2 of this act become effective October 1, 2013, and~~  
17 ~~apply to applications received on or after that date. The remainder of this act is effective when~~  
18 ~~it becomes law.~~